

## Project B4

### Analysis and Communication for Dynamic Traffic Prognosis

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## Problem

### Traffic Analysis: From Highways to the Inner City

- Complex network infrastructure
- Definition criteria for jam creation & lifetime
- Asymmetric lane changing behavior

### Data Analysis: Compensate Incomplete Information

- Predictive methods
- Determination of the distribution function from measurements

### Reliable Communication of Car Data in Highly Dynamic Radio Channels

- Highly varying network quality
- Interference and resource competition with human cell users

## Traffic Modeling

### Dependence Network

- Gap filled by using information from all other sensors

[Habel, Molina, Zaksek, Kersting, Schreckenberg, Traffic&Granular Flow, 2015]

### Asymmetric Lane Changing Rules

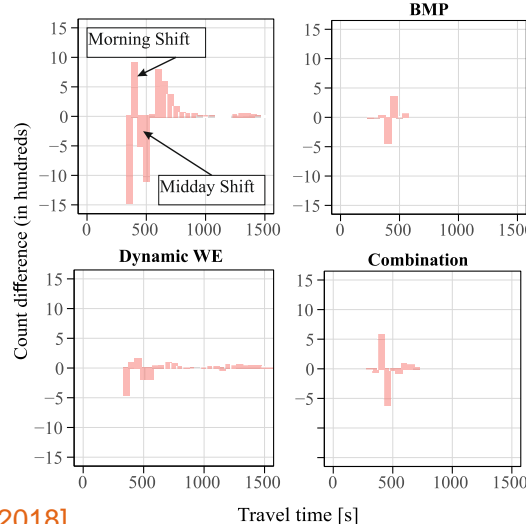
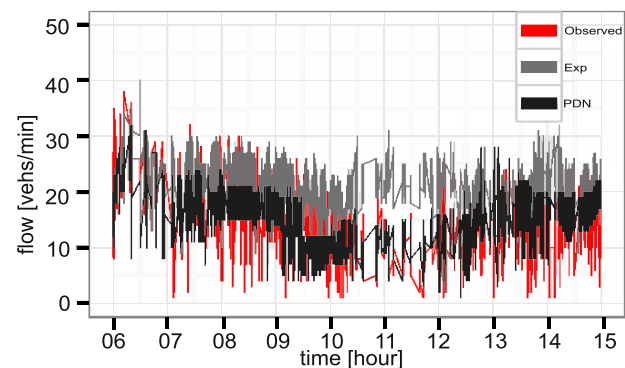
- Creation of a Simulation and calibration with real world traffic data

[Habel, Schreckenberg, Journal of Cellular Automata, 2016]

### Adaptive Network

- Routing restrictions for different types of vehicles can be Implemented and tested.
- Identification of critical bottlenecks
- Dynamic lanes have limited use in inner cities because of following bottlenecks.

[Vranken, Sliwa, Schreckenberg, Wietfeld, VTC-Fall, 2018]



### Jamming Analysis

- Different density dependent behaviour for congestion duration and frequency
- 19% of the total jam hours are from jams with a lifetime below 10 minutes

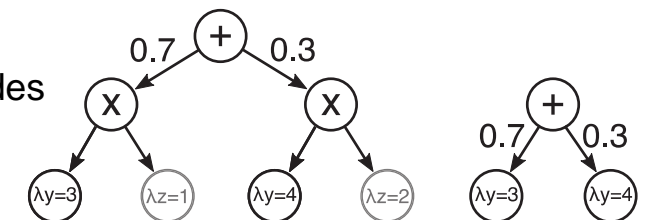
[Habel, Schreckenberg, Et al. Physical Review E, 2017] [Habel, Schreckenberg, Et al., EPL, 2017]

## Data Analysis

### Poisson Sum-Product Networks

- Combines sum and product nodes
- Deep structure and tractable inference

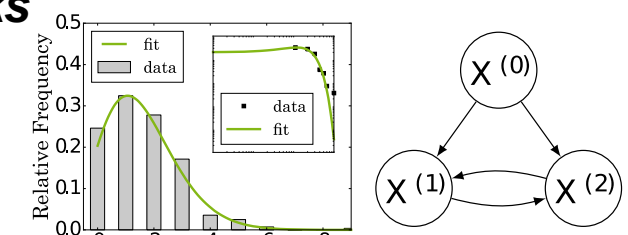
[Molina, Natarajan, Kersting, AAAI]



### Core Dependency Networks

- Guarantees for  $\epsilon$ -approximations of Gaussian dependency networks
- Applicable on massive data

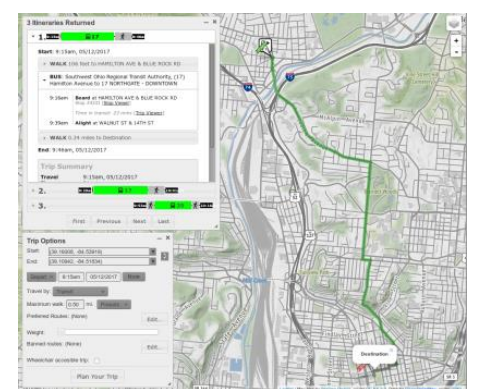
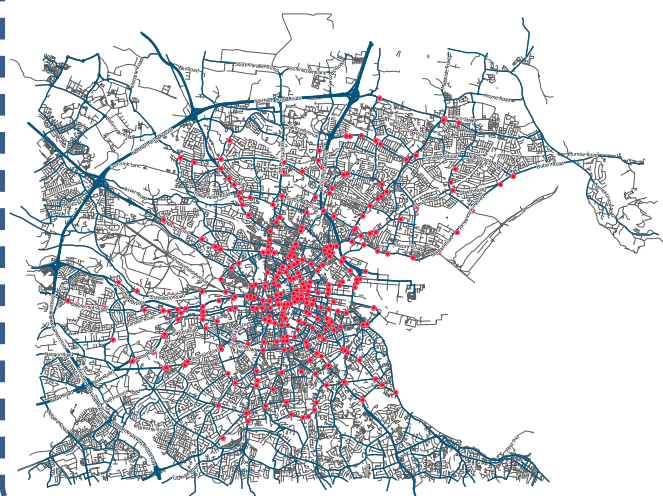
[Molina, Munteanu, Kersting, AAAI]



### Situation-aware Routing

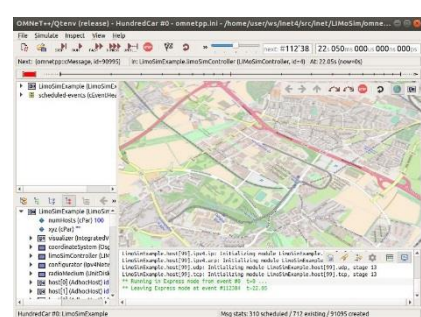
- Combines real-time sensor prediction with traffic imputation

[Liebig, Piatkowski, Bockermann, Morik, Information Systems, 2017]



## Methodology & Results

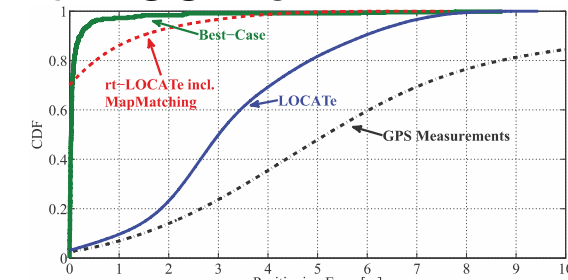
### Integrated Joint Simulation with LIMoSim



- Shared codebase
- Open Source framework

[Sliwa, Habel, Schreckenberg, Wietfeld, VNC, 2017]  
[Sliwa, Pillmann, ..., Wietfeld, OMNeT++ Community Summit, 2017, Best Contribution Award]  
[Sliwa, Wietfeld, Submitted to Springer Publishing]

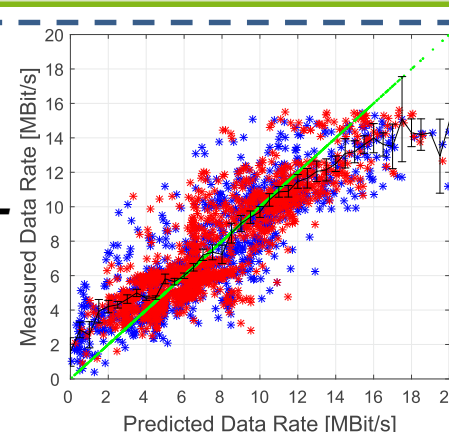
### Lane-specific Positioning with LOCAtE



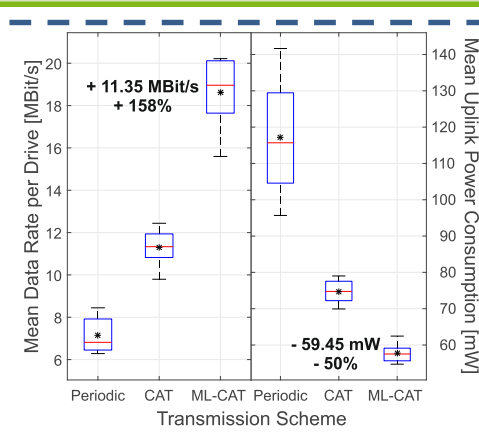
[Niehöfer, Schweikowski, Wietfeld, VTC-Spring, 2016]

## Resource-efficient Vehicular Communication

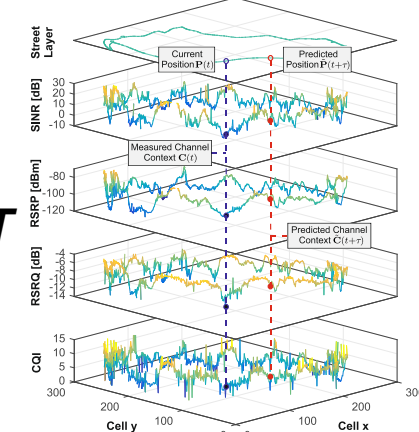
### ML-CAT



[Sliwa, Liebig, Falkenberg, ..., Wietfeld, VTC Spring, 2018, Best Student Paper Award]  
IEEE Vehicular Society Student Fellowship 2018 @ VTC Fall 2018



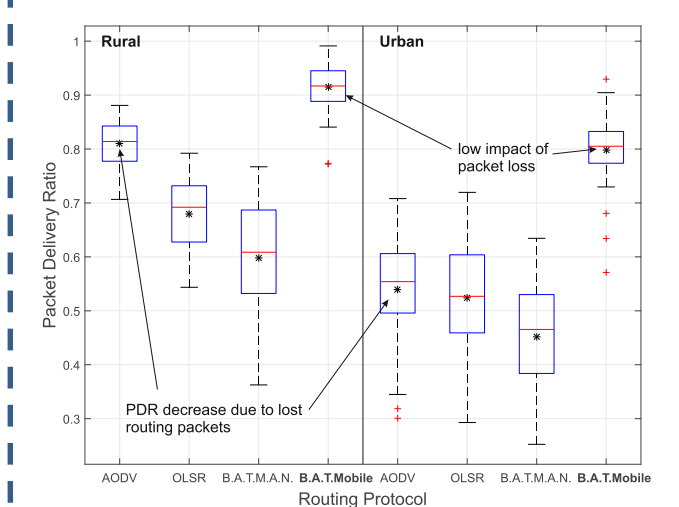
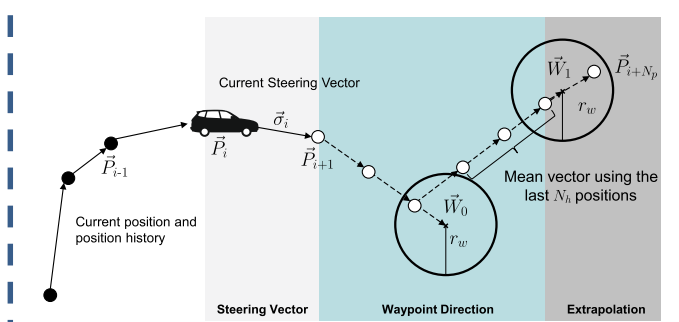
### ML-pCAT



[Sliwa, Liebig, Falkenberg, ..., Wietfeld, VTC Fall, 2018]  
[Sliwa, Liebig, Falkenberg, Piatkowski, Wietfeld, Submitted to IEEE JSAC]

### B.A.T.Mobile

- Cross-layer approach for mobility-predictive routing



[Sliwa, ..., Ide, Wietfeld, GLOBECOM Wkshps, 2016]  
[Sliwa, Falkenberg, Wietfeld, VTC Spring 2017]